**Hul’q’umi’num’ consonants by place and manner of articulation**

Hul’q’umi’num’ phonemic alphabet

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Labial** | **Dental** | **Alveolar** | **Palatal** | **Velar** | **Labio-velar** | **Uvular** | **Labio-uvular** | **Glottal** |
| **Stop** | Plain | p |  | t |  | k | kw | q | qw | ‘ |
| Ejective | p’ |  | p’ |  |  | kw’ | q’ | qw’ |  |
| **Affricate** | Plain |  | tth | ts | ch |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ejective |  | tth’ | ts’ | ch’ |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Lateral affricate** |  |  |  | tl’ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Fricative** | (Plain) |  | th | s | sh |  | hw | x | xw | h |
| **Lateral fricative** |  |  |  | lh |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Resonant** | Plain | m |  | n | y |  | w |  |  |  |
| Glottalized | m’ |  | n’ | y’ |  | w’ |  |  |  |
| **Lateral resonant** | Plain |  |  | l |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glottalized |  |  | l’ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

American Phonetic Alphabet

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Labial** | **Dental** | **Alveolar** | **Palatal** | **Velar** | **Labio-velar** | **Uvular** | **Labio-uvular** | **Glottal** |
| **Stop** | Plain | p |  | t |  | k | kʷ | q | qʷ | ʔ |
| Ejective | p̓ |  | t̓ |  |  | k̓ʷ | q̓ | q̓ʷ |  |
| **Affricate** | Plain |  | tᶿ | c | č |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ejective |  | t̓ᶿ | c̓ | č̓ |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Lateral affricate** |  |  |  | ƛ̓ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Fricative** | (Plain) |  | θ | s | š |  | xʷ | x̌ | x̌ʷ | h |
| **Lateral fricative** |  |  |  | ł |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Resonant** | Plain | m |  | n | y |  | w |  |  |  |
| Glottalized | m̓ |  | n̓ | y̓ |  | w̓ |  |  |  |
| **Lateral resonant** | Plain |  |  | l |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glottalized |  |  | l̓ |  |  |  |  |  |  |