

How to make Progressives

CV Reduplication

t'illum	'sing'	teem'	'call, holler'
t'it'ulum'	'singing'	tuteem'	'calling, hollering'
lhakw'	'fly'	t'a't'	'pull it apart'
lhalhukw'	'flying'	t'ut'a't'	'pulling it apart'

Reduplication applies to roots, not prefixes
(hw = prefix)

(no prefix)

hwp'atl'ust	'feel his/her face'	hwihwul	'come forward'
hwp'ap'utl'ust	'feeling his/her face'	hwihwuhwul'	'coming forward'

Resonant Glottalization

punut	'bury it'	lemut	'look at him/her/it'
pupun'ut	'burying it'	le'lum'ut	'looking at him/her/it'
t'itsum	'swim'	qulquluthun	'dream'
t'it'utsum'	'swimming'	qul'qul'uthun'	'dreaming'

Inserting Glottal Stop ('unuhw)

'ewu	'come here'	hekw'	'remember'
'e'wu	'coming here'	he'kw'	'remembering'
'itut	'sleep'	hetth'um	'breathe'
'i'tut	'sleeping'	he'tth'um'	'breathing'

Vowel strengthens

(schwa /u/ to full vowel /a/ /e/ /i/)

ts'ut'qw't	'grind it'	'ulhtun	'eat'
ts'at'qw't	'grinding it'	'i'lhtun'	'eating'
ch'ukwx	'fry'	xults'thut	'turn around'
ch'ekwx	'frying'	xal'ts'thut	'turning around'

(full vowel is lengthened)

'amust	'give it to him/her'	huw'a'lum'	'play'
'aam'ust	'giving it to him/her'	hiw'a'lum'	'playing'

Name the difference(s) between the plain and progressive:

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|-----|-------------------------|--|
| (1) | lhew'
lhelhuw' | 'flee'
'fleeing' |
| (2) | ts'uy'hwt
ts'ey'hwt | 'dry it'
'drying it' |
| (3) | hikwut
hi'kwut | 'rock (a baby)'
'rocking' |
| (4) | p'etl'ut
p'ep'utl'ut | 'feel it'
'feeling it' |
| (5) | kwintul
kwikwun'tul' | 'fight'
'fighting' |
| (6) | wensh
we'wun'sh | 'throw'
'throwing' |
| (7) | mul-hwt
mel'hwt | 'rub oil on it'
'rubbing oil on it' |
| (8) | 'ushul
'i'shul' | 'paddle'
'paddling' |

Spotting Progressives:

Which one of these is progressive? How do you tell?

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|-----|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) | a. 'i'xut | b. 'ixut | 'scrape/scraping' |
| (2) | a. t'e't | b. t'ut'e't | 'try/trying' |
| (3) | a. lhumts't | b. lhem'ts't | 'pick/picking it (berries)' |
| (4) | a. qaaqa' | b. qa'qa' | 'drink/drinking' |
| (5) | a. ts'uy'hwul'qun | b. ts'ey'hwul'qun' | 'dry/drying (wool)' |