

Hul'q'umi'num'

Person Marking

	1st person singular	2nd person singular	1st person plural	2nd person plural	3rd person singular	3rd person plural*
INDEPENDENT <i>emphatic, oblique</i>	'een'thu	nuwu	lhnimulh	lhwulup	nilh	ne'ullh
clitic SUBJECT	tsun	ch	tst	tseep	=us (<i>transitive subjects</i>)	
SUBJECT suffix	=een'	=uhw	=ut	=ulup	=us	
(<i>negative</i>)				=uhw		
POSSESSIVE	nu=	'un'=	=tst	'un'?= =ulup	=s	
nominalized clause subject	kwunus	kwun's kwus	kwutst	kwun's =ulup	kws, kwus, kwsus	
ACTIVE OBJECTS						
-t transitive	=tham'sh	=thamu	=tal'hw	=talu	=t, =sh**	
limited control	=nam'sh	=namu	=nal'hw	=nalu	=nuhw	
causative	=stam'sh	=stamu	=stal'hw	=stalu	=stuhw	
directional	=nusam'sh	=nusamu	=nusal'hw	=nusalu	=nus	
PASSIVES						
-t transitive	=thelum	=thaam	=talum		=tum	
limited control	=nelum	=naam	=nalum		=num	
causative	=stelum	=staam	=stalum		=stum	
directional	=nuselum	=nusaam	=nusalum		=nusum	
SUBORDINATE PASSIVES						
-t transitive	=theelt	=thamut	=talut		=tewut	
limited control	=neelt	=namut	=nalut		=newut	
causative	=steelt	=stamut	=stalut		=stewut	
directional	=nuseelt	=nusamut	=nusalut		=nusewut	

* The post-clitic *'eelhtun* can be used to emphasize the plurality of a third person.

** A small set of verbs form 3rd person transitives with =sh (for example, *hakwush* 'use it, wear it', *nuw'ush* 'put it in').